

# Biology

## 1<sup>st</sup> Semester

### CONTENT

### DATE

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#### BIOLOGY: THE STUDY OF LIFE

August 6 - 7

- Course Overview
- What is Life?
- Introduction to Biology
- Project: Characteristics of Life
- Scientific Inquiry
- The Scientific Method
- Project: The Scientific Method
- Laboratory Safety
- Special Project

#### BIOCHEMISTRY

August 10 - 21

- Life Chemistry
- Atoms, Elements, and Compounds
- Chemical Reactions
- Chemistry of Water
- Experiment: Water Properties
- Experiment: pH Indicators
- Carbon of Life
- Carbohydrates and Lipids
- Experiment: Sugar and Starch
- Proteins, Enzymes, and Nucleic Acids
- Experiment: Enzyme Action
- Special Project

#### CELLS

August 24-September 11

- Cell Theory
- Project: Introducing the Microscope
- Cell Overview
- Cell Structures and Functions
- Project: Plant, Animal, and Algae Cells
- The Plasma Membrane
- Project: Virtual Lab - Osmosis
- Experiment: Osmosis
- Cell Regulation
- Project: Homeostasis
- Special Project

Biology  
1<sup>st</sup> Semester (Cont.)

<b>CONTENT</b>	<b>DATE</b>
<b>CELL ENERGY</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Laws of Thermodynamics</li><li>• Energy Transformations</li><li>• Project: Energy Laws</li><li>• Photosynthesis: Energy Production in Plants</li><li>• Experiment: Photosynthesis Reactions</li><li>• Cellular Respiration: Anaerobic Phase</li><li>• Project: Respiration in Muscles</li><li>• Special Project</li></ul>	September 14 - 25
<b>CELL DIVISION AND REPRODUCTION</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Types of Reproduction</li><li>• Cell Division: Fission</li><li>• Project: Fragmentation</li><li>• Cell Division: Mitosis</li><li>• Project: Stages of Mitosis</li><li>• Cell Division: Meiosis</li><li>• Cell Cycle and Regulation</li><li>• Cell Differentiation</li><li>• Project: Stem Cell Research</li><li>• Special Project</li></ul>	September 28-October 9
<b>DNA, RNA and Genetic Variation/Biotechnology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• DNA and RNA</li><li>• Protein Synthesis</li></ul>	October 19-November 6
<b>MUTATIONS</b>	November 9 - 20
<b>BIOTECHNOLOGY</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Project: Ethics in Biotechnology</li><li>• Genetic Engineering and Ethics</li></ul>	November 30-December 11
<b>REVIEW AND EXAMS</b>	December 14 - 18

Biology  
2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

<b>CONTENT</b>	<b>DATE</b>
<b>GENETICS AND HEREDITY</b>	January 4-22
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Chromosomes and Genes</li><li>• Project: Karyotypes</li><li>• Experiment: Molecular Genetics</li><li>• Mendelian Genetics</li><li>• Inheritance</li><li>• Project: Punnett Squares</li><li>• Probability</li><li>• Project: Testing Probability</li><li>• Special Project</li></ul>	
<b>ECOLOGY AND THE ENVIRONMENT</b>	January 25-March 5
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The Study of Ecology</li><li>• Organisms and Their Environment</li><li>• Project: Food Webs</li><li>• Animal Behavior and Interdependencies</li><li>• Project: Symbiosis</li><li>• Ecosystems and Biomes</li><li>• Project: Habitats</li><li>• Project: Local Ecosystems</li><li>• Project: Biomes</li><li>• Energy Flow in Ecosystems</li><li>• Project: Energy Flow in Ecosystems</li><li>• Human Interaction</li><li>• Project: Virtual Lab - Biome: Deciduous Forest</li><li>• Project: Virtual Lab - Biome: Tundra</li><li>• Project: Virtual Lab - Biome: Rainforest</li><li>• Project: Stewardship</li><li>• Special Project</li></ul>	
<b>EVOLUTION</b>	March 8 - 26
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Evolutionary Basics</li><li>• Project: Natural Selection</li><li>• Patterns of Evolution</li><li>• Evolution</li><li>• Evidence of Evolution</li><li>• Evolutionary Evidence</li><li>• Project: Morphology</li><li>• Other Methods of Evolution</li><li>• Extinction</li><li>• Speciation</li><li>• Fossils</li></ul>	

Biology  
2<sup>nd</sup> Semester (Cont.)

<b>CONTENT</b>	<b>DATE</b>
<b>MICROBIOLOGY AND BIODIVERSITY</b>	April 5 - 30
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Introduction to Taxonomy</li><li>• Taxonomy: Classification and Naming</li><li>• Keys to Classification</li><li>• Project: Classifying Fruit</li><li>• Project: Keying Animals</li><li>• Cladograms and Phylogenetic Trees</li><li>• Archaea and Eubacteria Kingdoms</li><li>• Bacteria</li><li>• Viruses</li><li>• Protista Kingdom: The Protozoa</li><li>• Protista Kingdom: Algae</li><li>• Fungi Kingdom</li><li>• Plantae Kingdom</li><li>• Animalia Kingdom: Invertebrates</li><li>• Animalia Kingdom: Chordates and Vertebrates</li><li>• Project: Plant and Animal Research</li><li>• Special Project</li></ul>	
<b>EOC REVIEW/EOC ADMINISTRATION</b>	May 3 - 7
<b>SPECIAL PROJECTS</b>	May 10 - 21
<b>FINAL EXAMS</b>	May 24 - 28